

ServiceTitan Announces Third Quarter Fiscal 2025 Financial Results

January 13, 2025

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 13, 2025 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- ServiceTitan (NASDAQ: TTAN), the software platform that powers the trades, today announced financial results for the fiscal third quarter ended October 31, 2024.

"Building a generational business that is the operating system for the trades is our life's work," said Ara Mahdessian, co-founder and CEO. "We recognize that the only thing more exciting than how far we have come, is just how far we have yet to go. Healthy fiscal third quarter business performance is further evidence that our strategy is working."

"We are pleased to deliver fiscal third quarter financial performance ahead of the midpoint of our flash results," said Vahe Kuzoyan, co-founder and President. "Our customers are expanding well and we are pleased with strong early adoption of our new Sales Pro and Contact Center Pro products."

Third Quarter Fiscal 2025 Financial Highlights:

Revenue:

- Total revenue increased 24% year-over-year to \$199.3 million.
- Platform revenue increased 26% year-over-year to \$191.2 million.

Loss from Operations:

- GAAP loss from operations was (\$44.0) million for the third quarter of fiscal 2025, compared to (\$36.1) million for the third quarter of fiscal 2024.
- Non-GAAP income from operations was \$1.6 million for the third quarter of fiscal 2025, compared to non-GAAP loss from operations of (\$4.3) million for the third quarter of fiscal 2024¹.

Net Loss:

- GAAP net loss was (\$46.5) million for the third quarter of fiscal 2025, compared to (\$39.7) million for the third quarter of fiscal 2024.
- Non-GAAP net loss was (\$1.1) million for the third quarter of fiscal 2025, compared to (\$7.2) million for the third quarter of fiscal 2024¹.

Cash:

- Cash and cash equivalents totaled \$133.8 million as of October 31, 2024.
- Net cash generated by operating activities was \$15.5 million for the third quarter of fiscal 2025, compared to \$0.4 million for the third quarter of fiscal 2024.
- Non-GAAP free cash flow was \$10.6 million for the third quarter of fiscal 2025, compared to (\$6.2) million for the third quarter of fiscal 2024¹.

Business and Operational Highlights:

- Net dollar retention was greater than 110% for the third quarter of fiscal 2025.
- Gross Transaction Volume ("GTV") was \$17.8 billion for the third quarter of fiscal 2025, up 20% year-over-year.

Fiscal Fourth Quarter and Fiscal Year 2025 Financial Outlook:

For the fourth quarter of fiscal 2025, the Company currently expects:

- Total revenue in the range of \$199.0 million to \$201.0 million.
- Non-GAAP income from operations in the range of \$3.0 million to \$4.0 million².

For the full year fiscal 2025, the Company currently expects:

¹ This press release uses non-GAAP financial measures that adjust GAAP financial measures for the impact of various items. See the section titled "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and the tables entitled "GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation" below for additional information.

- Total revenue in the range of \$761.6 million to \$763.6 million.
- Non-GAAP income from operations in the range of \$21.4 million to \$22.4 million².

Conference Call Information:

The financial results and business highlights will be discussed on a conference call and webcast scheduled at 2:00 p.m. Pacific Time (5:00 p.m. Eastern Time) on Monday, January 13, 2025. Online registration for this event conference call can be found <u>here</u>. The live webcast of the conference call can be accessed from ServiceTitan's investor relations website at http://investors.servicetitan.com.

Following completion of the events, a webcast replay will also be available at http://investors.servicetitan.com for 12 months.

About ServiceTitan

<u>ServiceTitan</u> is the software platform that powers trades businesses. The Company's cloud-based, end-to-end solution gives contractors the tools they need to run and grow their business, manage their back office, and provide a stellar customer experience. By bringing an integrated SaaS platform to an industry historically underserved by technology, ServiceTitan is equipping tradespeople with the technology they need to keep the world running.

² ServiceTitan is not able, at this time, to provide an outlook for GAAP income (loss) from operations or a reconciliation of expected non-GAAP income from operations to GAAP income (loss) from operations for the fourth quarter of fiscal 2025 or for the full fiscal year 2025 because of the difficulty of estimating certain items excluded from non-GAAP income from operations that cannot be reasonably calculated or predicted without unreasonable efforts. For example, charges related to stock-based compensation expense require additional inputs, such as the number and value of awards granted, that are not currently ascertainable.

Forward Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this press release may be forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements because they contain words such as "anticipate," "believe," "contemplate," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential" "predict," "project," "should," "target," or "will," or the negative of these words or other similar terms or expressions that concern ServiceTitan's expectations, strategy, plans or intentions. Forward-looking statements in this release include, but are not limited to, statements regarding ServiceTitan's financial outlook for total revenue and non-GAAP income from operations for the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2025 ending January 31, 2025 and the full fiscal year ending January 31, 2025. ServiceTitan's expectations and beliefs regarding these matters may not materialize, and actual results in future periods are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected, including those more fully described under the caption "Risk Factors" in our Prospectus dated December 11, 2024, filed with the SEC on December 12, 2024, and elsewhere in documents that ServiceTitan files with the SEC, including ServiceTitan's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal third quarter ended October 31, 2024, which is being filed with the SEC at or around the date hereof. The forward-looking statements in this release are based on information available to ServiceTitan as of the date hereof, and ServiceTitan undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements, except as required by law.

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ServiceTitan, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (in thousands, except share and per share data) (unaudited)

	Th	ree Months 3	Endeo 1,	d October	Ni	ine Months E 3	 nded October ,		
		2024		2023		2024	2023		
Revenue:									
Platform	\$	191,190	\$	151,655	\$	539,412	\$ 427,789		
Professional services and other		8,085		8,429		23,185	 24,788		
Total revenue		199,275		160,084		562,597	452,577		
Cost of revenue:									
Platform		52,204		42,036		149,197	125,939		
Professional services and other		17,126		15,280		50,649	 50,220		

Total cost of revenue		69,330	57,316	199,846	176,159
Gross profit		129,945	 102,768	362,751	 276,418
Operating expenses:					
Sales and marketing		67,795	60,097	183,614	163,305
Research and development		65,935	49,094	186,997	149,114
General and administrative		40,263	 29,723	 122,226	 98,772
Total operating expenses		173,993	 138,914	 492,837	411,191
Loss from operations		(44,048)	 (36,146)	(130,086)	 (134,773)
Other expense, net					
Interest expense		(3,974)	(4,216)	(12,324)	(12,203)
Interest income		1,778	1,978	5,128	5,095
Other income (expense), net		185	 (258)	 395	 1,091
Total other expense, net		(2,011)	 (2,496)	 (6,801)	(6,017)
Loss before income taxes		(46,059)	 (38,642)	(136,887)	 (140,790)
Provision for income taxes		401	1,030	1,264	2,943
Net loss		(46,460)	 (39,672)	(138,151)	 (143,733)
Accretion of non-convertible preferred stock		(14,652)	(11,772)	(41,608)	(33,390)
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$	(61,112)	\$ (51,444)	\$ (179,759)	\$ (177,123)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(1.74)	\$ (1.53)	\$ (5.18)	\$ (5.36)
Weighted-average shares used in computing net loss per share, basic and diluted	_	35,094,547	 33,588,617	 34,690,079	 33,043,071

Disaggregated Revenue

	Th	ree Months 3	 d October	Nir	October 31,		
		2024	2023		2024		2023
Subscription	\$	145,282	\$ 114,311	\$	409,013	\$	322,086
Usage		45,908	37,344		130,399		105,703
Platform revenue		191,190	 151,655		539,412		427,789
Professional services and other		8,085	8,429		23,185		24,788
Total revenue	\$	199,275	\$ 160,084	\$	562,597	\$	452,577

ServiceTitan, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (in thousands, except share and per share data) (unaudited)

		As	of	
	0	ctober 31,		January 31,
		2024		2024
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	133,811	\$	146,710
Restricted cash		692		1,403
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$5,929 and \$3,762 as of October 31, 2024 and January 31, 2024, respectively		41,218		28,046
Deferred contract costs, current		10,721		9,451
Contract assets		43,964		39,329
Prepaid expenses		18,813		22,652
Other current assets		3,370		1,640
Total current assets		252,589		249,231
Restricted cash, noncurrent		583		750
Deferred contract costs, noncurrent		9,277		8,399
Property and equipment, net		60,124		97,170

Operating lease right-of-use assets		25,572		43,270
Internal-use software, net		35,842		29,300
Intangible assets, net		226,394		251,347
Goodwill		845,836		830,872
Other assets		11,927		7,327
Total assets	\$	1,468,144	\$	1,517,666
Liabilities, Non-Convertible Preferred Stock, Redeemable Convertible Preferred Stock and Stockholders' Deficit	<u>+</u>	.,,	<u>+</u>	
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and other accrued expenses	\$	45,306	\$	45,293
Accrued personnel related expenses		64,737		55,321
Deferred revenue, current		16,022		11,160
Operating lease liabilities, current		11,710		11,005
Short-term debt		1,073		1,800
Other current liabilities		1,133		688
Total current liabilities		139,981		125,267
Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent		50,201		58,576
Long-term debt, net		174,169		174,578
Other noncurrent liabilities		9,531		7,684
Total liabilities		373,882		366,105
Commitments and contingencies				
Non-Convertible Preferred Stock				
Non-convertible preferred stock, par value \$0.001, 250,000 authorized, issued and outstanding as of October 31, 2024 and January 31, 2024. Liquidation preference of \$307,005 as of October 31, 2024		275,154		233,546
Redeemable Convertible Preferred Stock				
Redeemable convertible preferred stock, par value \$0.001, 42,465,855 shares authorized, issued and outstanding as of October 31, 2024 and January 31, 2024. Liquidation preference of \$1,398,054 as of October 31, 2024 Stockholders' Deficit		1,395,878		1,395,878
Common stock, par value \$0.001, 94,490,000 and 92,630,000 shares authorized as				
of October 31, 2024 and January 31, 2024, respectively. 35,397,085 shares and 34,185,388 shares issued and outstanding as of October 31, 2024 and January 31,				
2024, respectively		35		34
Additional paid-in capital		427,982		388,739
Accumulated deficit		(1,004,787)		(866,636)
Total stockholders' deficit		(576,770)		(477,863)
Total liabilities, non-convertible preferred stock, redeemable convertible				
preferred stock and stockholders' deficit	\$	1,468,144	\$	1,517,666

ServiceTitan, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (in thousands) (unaudited)

	Thi	ree Months I 3′	 ed October	Ν	ine Months Er 31	 d October
		2024	2023		2024	2023
Cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities						
Net loss	\$	(46,460)	\$ (39,672)	\$	(138,151)	\$ (143,733)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities						
Depreciation and amortization expense		20,229	19,986		59,836	57,997
Amortization of deferred contract costs		2,971	2,433		8,364	6,865
Noncash operating lease expense		1,539	1,955		4,946	5,884
Stock-based compensation expense		25,426	19,462		69,050	72,037

Does of Impaint and uspondent onsideration -	Loss on impairment and disposal of assets	8,312	431	38,586	604
Deferred income taxes 133 784 1.264 1.647 Amortization of debt issuance costs 87 39 214 93 Provision for credit losses 976 857 2.816 1.638 Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effect of business acquisition: 6.614 (114) 3.260 1.179 Deferred contract costs (2.480) 2.330 (13.563) (6.346) Prepaid expenses and other current assets 6.614 (114) 3.260 1.179 Other assets (2.186) (3.959) (4.635) (9.277) Other assets (875) (564) (532) (6866) Accounts payable and other accrued expenses (1.717) (2.833) (4.434) (3.475) Operating lease liabilities (3.953) (2.010) (7.830) (6.062) Other liabilities 925 1.097 1.421 (1.567) Defered evenue 1.290 979 2.551 991 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities Capitalized internal-use software		0,312	431		
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Contract assets (2,186) (3,959) (4,635) (9,277) Other assets (875) (564) (532) (666) Accounts payable and other accrued expenses (4,717) (2,893) (4,434) (3,475) Accrued personnel related expenses 12,505 2,554 9,119 (13,381) Operating lease liabilities (3,953) (2,010) (7,830) (6,662) Other liabilities 925 1,097 1,421 (1,567) Deferred revenue 1,290 979 2,551 991 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Cash flows used in investing activities (3,961) (3,784) (14,161) (12,831) Purchase of property and equipment - (54) - (344) Repayment of loan to employee - - 1,529 Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired - - 1,529 Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired - - 1,529 Paym	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	6,614	(164)	3,260	1,179
Other assets (875) (564) (532) (686) Accounts payable and other accrued expenses (4,717) (2,893) (4,434) (3,475) Accrued personnel related expenses 12,505 2,534 9,119 (13,381) Operating lease liabilities (3,955) (2,010) (7,630) (6,662) Other liabilities 925 1,097 1,421 (1,567) Deferred revenue 1,290 979 2,551 991 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Capitalized internal-use software (3,961) (3,784) (14,161) (12,831) Purchase of property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Lepayment of loan to employee - - (1,184) - (3,5047) Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Payment of contini	Deferred contract costs	(4,802)	(3,207)	(10,511)	(9,070)
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Accrued personnel related expenses 12,505 2,534 9,119 (13,381) Operating lease liabilities (3,953) (2,010) (7,830) (6,062) Other liabilities 925 1,097 1,421 (1,567) Deferred revenue 1,290 979 2,551 991 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Cash flows used in investing activities (3,961) (3,784) (14,161) (12,831) Purchase of property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment - (54) - (3,444) Repayment of loan to employee - - 1,529 Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired - - 1,529 Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired - - 1,529 Payment of contingent consideration - (120) (300) (610) Proceeds from exercise of stock options 1,093 1,323 4,307 8,044 <	Other assets	(875)	(564)	(532)	(686)
Operating lease liabilities (3,953) (2,010) (7,830) (6,062) Other liabilities 925 1,097 1,421 (1,567) Deferred revenue 1,290 979 2,551 991 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Capitalized internal-use software (3,961) (3,784) (14,161) (12,831) Purchase of property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment - (54) - (344) Repayment of loan to employee - - (1,184) - Net cash used in investing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities - - - 34,000 Payment of contingent consideration - - - 34,000 Proceeds from exercise of stock options 1,093 1,323 4,307 8,044 Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock -	Accounts payable and other accrued expenses	(4,717)	(2,893)	(4,434)	(3,475)
Other liabilities 925 1,097 1,421 (1,567) Deferred revenue 1,290 979 2,551 991 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Cash flows used in investing activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Cash flows used in investing activities (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment - (54) - (344) Repayment of loan to employee - - (1,184) - Net cash used in investing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities - - - 34,000 Payment of contingent consideration - (120) (300) (610) Proceeds from exercise of stock options 1,093 1,323 4,307 8,044 Proceeds from exercise of stock options <	Accrued personnel related expenses	12,505	2,534	9,119	(13,381)
Deferred revenue 1,290 979 2,551 991 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Cash flows used in investing activities (3,961) (3,784) (14,161) (12,831) Purchase of property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment - (54) - (344) Repayment of loan to employee - - 1,529 Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired - - 1,529 Net cash used in investing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities - - - 34,000 Payment of contingent consideration - (120) (300) (610) Proceeds from exercise of stock options 1,093 1,323 4,307 8,044 Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock - - - (409) Payment of deterrangements (450) (450) (Operating lease liabilities	(3,953)	(2,010)	(7,830)	(6,062)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Cash flows used in investing activities (3,961) (3,784) (14,161) (12,831) Purchase of property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment - (54) - (344) Repayment of loan to employee - - (1,184) Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired - (1,184) (340) Net cash used in investing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities - - - 34,000 Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock - - - 34,000 Payment of deterred initial public offering costs 1006 - 949) - Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units (5,398) (9,506) (18,963) (11,992) Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (4,861) (8,753) (1	Other liabilities	925	1,097	1,421	(1,567)
activities 15,534 418 21,626 (45,564) Cash flows used in investing activities (3,961) (3,784) (14,161) (12,831) Purchase of property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment (- (54) - (344) Repayment of loan to employee - - (1,184) - Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired - - (1,184) - Net cash used in investing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Payment of contingent consideration - (120) (300) (610) Proceeds from exercise of stock options 1,093 1,323 4,307 8,044 Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock - - - (409) Payment of deferred initial public offering costs (106) - (949) - Shares repurchased for tax withholding	Deferred revenue	1,290	979	2,551	991
Cash flows used in investing activitiesCapitalized internal-use software(3,961)(3,784)(14,161)(12,831)Purchase of property and equipment(1,002)(2,786)(2,803)(23,401)Deposits for property and equipment-(54)-(344)Repayment of loan to employee1,529Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired-(1,184)Net cash used in investing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities34,000Payment of contingent consideration-(120)(300)(610)Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock34,000Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(13,50)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)-(949)-Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,922)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,7	Net cash provided by (used in) operating				
Capitalized internal-use software (3,961) (3,784) (14,161) (12,831) Purchase of property and equipment (1,002) (2,786) (2,803) (23,401) Deposits for property and equipment - (54) - (344) Repayment of loan to employee - - (1,184) - Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired - - (1,184) - Net cash used in investing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities (4,963) (6,624) (18,148) (35,047) Payment of contingent consideration - (120) (300) (610) Proceeds from exercise of stock options 1,093 1,323 4,307 8,044 Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock - - - (409) Payment of debt arrangements (450) (13,50) (900) Payment of deferred initial public offering costs (106) - (949) - Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units (5,398) (9,506) (18,963)	activities	15,534	418	21,626	(45,564)
Purchase of property and equipment(1,002)(2,786)(2,803)(23,401)Deposits for property and equipment-(54)-(344)Repayment of loan to employee(1,184)-Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(1,184)-Net cash used in investing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities-(120)(300)(610)Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock(409)Payment of cottingent consideration-(450)(1350)(900)Payment of preferred stock issuance costs(409)-Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)-(949)-Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643	Cash flows used in investing activities				
Deposits for property and equipment-(54)-(344)Repayment of loan to employee1,529Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(1,184)-Net cash used in investing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities-(1,120)(300)(610)Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)-(949)-Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643	Capitalized internal-use software	(3,961)	(3,784)	(14,161)	(12,831)
Repayment of loan to employee1,529Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired(1,184)Net cash used in investing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities(1,20)(300)(610)Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)(949)Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643	Purchase of property and equipment	(1,002)	(2,786)	(2,803)	(23,401)
Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired——(1,184)—Net cash used in investing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities——(120)(300)(610)Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock———34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs———(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deterred initial public offering costs(106)—(949)—Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643	Deposits for property and equipment	_	(54)	_	(344)
Net cash used in investing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Payment of contingent consideration-(120)(300)(610)Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)-(949)-Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643	Repayment of loan to employee	_	_	_	1,529
Net cash used in investing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities(4,963)(6,624)(18,148)(35,047)Payment of contingent consideration-(120)(300)(610)Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)-(949)-Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643	Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired	_	_	(1,184)	_
Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activitiesPayment of contingent consideration—(120)(300)(610)Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock———34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs———(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)—(949)—Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643		(4,963)	(6,624)	(18,148)	(35,047)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock———34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs———(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)—(949)—Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Beginning of period129,376167,124148,863204,643	Cash flows provided by (used in) financing				
Proceeds from exercise of stock options1,0931,3234,3078,044Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock———34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs———(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)—(949)—Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Beginning of period129,376167,124148,863204,643	Payment of contingent consideration	_	(120)	(300)	(610)
Proceeds from issuance of preferred stock————34,000Payment of preferred stock issuance costs———(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)—(949)—Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Beginning of period129,376167,124148,863204,643		1,093			8,044
Payment of preferred stock issuance costs———(409)Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)—(949)—Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643	-	_	_	_	
Payment of debt arrangements(450)(450)(1,350)(900)Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)-(949)-Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Egginning of period129,376167,124148,863204,643	-	_	_	_	
Payment of deferred initial public offering costs(106)—(949)—Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643	•	(450)	(450)	(1,350)	• •
Shares repurchased for tax withholding for the settlement of restricted stock units(5,398)(9,506)(18,963)(11,992)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,861)(8,753)(17,255)28,133Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Beginning of period129,376167,124148,863204,643		(106)	_	(949)	· · · ·
settlement of restricted stock units (5,398) (9,506) (18,963) (11,992) Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (4,861) (8,753) (17,255) 28,133 Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash 5,710 (14,959) (13,777) (52,478) Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash 129,376 167,124 148,863 204,643	• • •	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		()	
activities (4,861) (8,753) (17,255) 28,133 Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash 5,710 (14,959) (13,777) (52,478) Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash 129,376 167,124 148,863 204,643		(5,398)	(9,506)	(18,963)	(11,992)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash5,710(14,959)(13,777)(52,478)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash129,376167,124148,863204,643		(4,861)	(8,753)	(17,255)	28,133
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cashBeginning of period129,376167,124148,863204,643	Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash			<u>, </u>	
Beginning of period 129,376 167,124 148,863 204,643		5,710	(14,959)	(13,777)	(52,478)
	Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash				
End of period \$ 135,086 \$ 152,165 \$ 135,086 \$ 152,165	Beginning of period	129,376	167,124	148,863	204,643
	End of period	\$ 135,086	\$ 152,165	\$ 135,086	\$ 152,165

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to our results prepared in accordance with GAAP, we believe non-GAAP gross profit and non-GAAP gross margin in total and for platform and professional services and other, non-GAAP sales and marketing expense, non-GAAP research and development expense, non-GAAP general and administrative expense, non-GAAP income (loss) from operations, non-GAAP operating margin, and non-GAAP net income (loss) are useful in evaluating our operating performance.

These measures, however, have certain limitations in that they reflect the exercise of judgment by our management about which expenses are excluded or included and do not include the impact of certain expenses that are reflected in our consolidated statement of operations that are necessary to run our business. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for or in isolation from, our financial results determined in accordance with GAAP. We caution investors that amounts presented in accordance with our definition of non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP sales and marketing expense, non-GAAP research and development expense, non-GAAP general and administrative expense, non-GAAP income (loss) from operations, non-GAAP operating margin and non-GAAP net income (loss) may not be comparable to similar measures disclosed by other companies because not all companies and analysts calculate these measures in the same manner.

For the reasons set forth below, we believe that excluding the following items provides information that is helpful in understanding our operating results, evaluating our future prospects, comparing our financial results across accounting periods, and comparing our financial results to our peers, many of which provide similar non-GAAP financial measures.

- Stock-based compensation expense and related employer payroll taxes. We exclude stock-based compensation expense and related employer payroll taxes to allow investors to make more meaningful comparisons of our performance between periods and to facilitate a comparison of our performance to those of other peer companies. Stock-based compensation may vary between periods due to various factors unrelated to our core performance, including as a result of the assumptions used in the valuation methodologies, timing and amount of grants and other factors. We exclude employer payroll taxes because the amounts vary based on timing and settlement or vesting of awards unrelated to our core operating performance. Moreover, stock-based compensation expense is a non-cash expense that we exclude from our internal management reporting processes and when assessing our actual performance, budgeting, planning, and forecasting future periods.
- Amortization of acquired intangible assets. We incur amortization expense for acquired intangible assets in connection with acquisitions of certain businesses and technologies. Amortization of acquired intangible assets is a non-cash expense that is significantly affected by the timing and size of acquisitions, and the inherent subjective nature of purchase price allocations. Because these costs have already been incurred, we exclude the amortization expense from our internal management reporting processes. We exclude these charges when assessing our actual performance and when budgeting, planning, and forecasting future periods. Investors should note that the use of intangible assets contributed to our revenues earned during the periods presented and will contribute to our future period revenues as well.
- **Restructuring charges.** To better align our strategic priorities with our investments, we implemented workforce reductions in fiscal 2024 and fiscal 2025. In connection with these reductions, we incurred employee-related expenses including severance and other termination benefits. We excluded these charges when assessing our actual performance and when budgeting, planning and forecasting future periods.
- Loss on operating lease assets. In fiscal 2024 and fiscal 2025, we incurred impairments on certain right-of-use assets and other long-lived assets. We believe that it is useful to exclude these charges when assessing the level of various operating expenses and resource allocations when budgeting, planning and forecasting future periods. In addition, we believe excluding such costs enhances the comparability between periods.
- Acquisition-related items. We have incurred costs related to acquisitions, including legal, third-party valuation and due diligence, insurance costs, and one-time retention bonuses for employees of acquired companies. In addition, we periodically record the change to the fair value of contingent consideration related to past acquisitions. We exclude these items when assessing our actual performance and when budgeting, planning and forecasting future periods. We believe excluding these items allows investors to make meaningful comparisons between our core operating results and those of other peer companies.

Free Cash Flow

GAAP

We define free cash flow as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less cash used for investing activities for capitalized internal use software and less cash paid for purchases of, and deposits for, property and equipment. We believe that free cash flow is a meaningful indicator of our sources of liquidity and capital requirements that provides information to management and investors in evaluating the cash flow trends of our business. Once our business needs and obligations are met, cash can be used to maintain a strong balance sheet and invest in future growth. Free cash flow has limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Other companies may calculate free cash flow or similarly titled non-GAAP measures differently, which could reduce the usefulness of free cash flow as a tool for comparison. In addition, free cash flow does not reflect mandatory debt service and other non-discretionary expenditures that are required to be made under contractual commitments and does not represent the total increase or decrease in our cash balance for any given period.

ServiceTitan, Inc. GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations (unaudited)

Non-GAAP Gross Profit and Non-GAAP Gross Margin

	Plat	form	1		Profes Services a			То	tal	
	Three Mor Octob			1	Three Mon Octob			 Three Mon Octob		
	 2024		2023		2024		2023	 2024		2023
					(in thou	sand	s)			
ogross profit	\$ 138,986	\$	109,619	\$	(9,041)	\$	(6,851)	\$ 129,945	\$	102,768

Stock-based compensation expense and related employer						
payroll taxes	1,634	1,399	1,159	1,102	2,793	2,501
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	5,533	5,502	334	484	5,867	5,986
Restructuring charges	_	_	_	_	_	_
Loss on operating lease assets	1,189	_	563	_	1,752	_
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$ 147,342	\$ 116,520	\$ (6,985)	\$ (5,265)	\$ 140,357	\$ 111,255

	Platfor	Total	l				
	Three Month October		Three Months October		Three Months Ended October 31,		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	
GAAP gross margin	73%	72%	(112)%	(81)%	65%	64%	
Stock-based compensation expense and related employer							
payroll taxes	1%	1%	14%	13%	1%	2%	
Amortization of acquired							
intangible assets	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	
Restructuring charges	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Loss on operating lease							
assets	1%	0%	7%	0%	1%	0%	
Non-GAAP gross margin	77%	77%	(86)%	(62)%	70%	69%	

	Plat	form	1						Total					
Nine Months Ended October 31,					Nine Months Ended October 31,									
	2024		2023		2024		2023		2024		2023			
					(in thou	ısan	ds)							
\$	390,215	\$	301,850	\$	(27,464)	\$	(25,432)	\$	362,751	\$	276,418			
	4,161		4,361		3,165		3,436		7,326		7,797			
	16,369		16,506		1,452		1,452		17,821		17,958			
	386		1,160		129		1,969		515		3,129			
	5,390		_		2,556		_		7,946		_			
\$	416,521	\$	323,877	\$	(20,162)	\$	(18,575)	\$	396,359	\$	305,302			
	\$	Nine Mon Octob 2024 \$ 390,215 4,161 16,369 386 5,390	Nine Months October 3 2024 \$ 390,215 \$ 4,161 16,369 386 5,390	October 31, 2024 2023 \$ 390,215 \$ 301,850 4,161 4,361 16,369 16,506 386 1,160 5,390 —	Nine Months Ended October 31, 2024 2023 \$ 390,215 \$ 301,850 \$ 4,161 4,361 16,369 16,506 386 1,160 5,390 —	Platform Services a Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Month October 31, 2024 2023 2024 2024 (in thou \$ 390,215 \$ 301,850 4,161 4,361 16,369 16,506 1,160 129 5,390 —	Platform Services and Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months 2024 2023 2024 (in thousand \$ 390,215 \$ 301,850 \$ (27,464) \$ 4,161 4,361 3,165 16,369 16,506 1,452 386 1,160 129 5,390 — 2,556	Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months Ended October 31, 2024 2023 390,215 \$ 301,850 4,161 4,361 16,369 16,506 1,160 129 5,390 — 2,556 —	Platform Services and Other Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months Ended October 31, 2024 2023 2024 2023 (in thousands) (in thousands) (in thousands) \$ \$ 390,215 \$ 301,850 \$ (27,464) \$ (25,432) \$ \$ 4,161 4,361 3,165 3,436 16,369 16,506 1,452 1,452 386 1,160 129 1,969 5,390 — 2,556 —	Platform Services and Other To Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months Ended October 31, 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 390,215 \$ 301,850 \$ (27,464) \$ (25,432) \$ 362,751 4,161 4,361 3,165 3,436 7,326 16,369 16,506 1,452 1,452 17,821 386 1,160 129 1,969 515 5,390 — 2,556 — 7,946	Platform Services and Other Total Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months Ended October 31, Nine Months Ended October 3 Nine Months Ended October 3 2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 390,215 \$ 301,850 \$ (27,464) \$ (25,432) \$ 362,751 \$ 4,161 4,361 3,165 3,436 7,326 16,369 16,506 1,452 1,452 17,821 386 1,160 129 1,969 515 5,390 — 2,556 — 7,946			

	Platfor	m	Professio Services and		Tota	I
	Nine Months October		Nine Months October		Nine Months October	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
GAAP gross margin	72%	71%	(118)%	(103)%	64%	61%
Stock-based compensation expense and related employer						
payroll taxes	1%	1%	14%	14%	1%	2%
Amortization of acquired						
intangible assets	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%
Restructuring charges	0%	0%	1%	8%	0%	1%

Loss on operating lease						
assets	1%	0%	11%	0%	1%	0%
Non-GAAP gross margin	77%	76%	(87)%	(75)%	70%	67%

Non-GAAP Sales and Marketing Expense

	Three Months Ended October 31,				Ni	ne Months E 3'	l October	
		2024		2023		2024		2023
				(in thou	isand	s)		
GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$	67,795	\$	60,097	\$	183,614	\$	163,305
Stock-based compensation expense and related employer payroll taxes		(4,132)		(4,419)		(11,776)		(14,305)
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		(5,606)		(5,547)		(16,662)		(17,033)
Restructuring charges		_		_		(292)		(1,647)
Loss on operating lease assets		(1,467)		_		(6,900)		
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$	56,590	\$	50,131	\$	147,984	\$	130,320

Non-GAAP Research and Development Expense

	Three Months Ended October 31,				Ni	ne Months E 3 [′]	 l October
		2024		2023		2024	2023
				(in thou	isand	s)	
GAAP research and development expense	\$	65,935	\$	49,094	\$	186,997	\$ 149,114
Stock-based compensation expense and related							
employer payroll taxes		(10,451)		(7,621)		(28,060)	(25,023)
Acquisition-related items		—		—		(250)	
Restructuring charges				—		(991)	(1,418)
Loss on operating lease assets		(1,468)		—		(6,711)	
Non-GAAP research and development expense	\$	54,016	\$	41,473	\$	150,985	\$ 122,673

Non-GAAP General and Administrative Expense

	Three Months Ended October 31,					Nine Months Ended Octobe 31,			
	2024			2023		2024		2023	
				(in thou	sand	's)			
GAAP general and administrative expense	\$	40,263	\$	29,723	\$	122,226	\$	98,772	
Stock-based compensation expense and related employer payroll taxes		(8,408)		(5,789)		(23,600)		(26,713)	
Acquisition-related items		(6)		10		(1,933)		893	
Restructuring charges		_		_		(698)		(1,449)	
Loss on operating lease assets		(3,660)		_		(16,958)		—	
Non-GAAP general and administrative expense	\$	28,189	\$	23,944	\$	79,037	\$	71,503	

Non-GAAP Income (Loss) from Operations and Non-GAAP Operating Margin

	Three Months Ended October 31,				Nine Months E 31	d October	
		2024		2023	2024		2023
				(in thousa	nds)		
GAAP loss from operations	\$	(44,048)	\$	(36,146) \$	(130,086)	\$	(134,773)
Stock-based compensation expense and related							
employer payroll taxes		25,784		20,330	70,762		73,838
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		11,473		11,533	34,483		34,991
Restructuring charges		_		—	2,496		7,643

Acquisition-related items	6	(10)	2,183	(893)
Loss on operating lease assets	 8,347	 _	 38,515	
Non-GAAP income (loss) from operations	\$ 1,562	\$ (4,293)	\$ 18,353	\$ (19,194)

	Three Months End	ed October 31,	Nine Months Ende	ed October 31,
	2024	2023	2024	2023
GAAP operating margin	(22)%	(23)%	(23)%	(30)%
Stock-based compensation expense and related				
employer payroll taxes	13%	13%	13%	16%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	6%	7%	6%	8%
Restructuring charges	0%	0%	0%	2%
Acquisition-related items	0%	(0)%	0%	(0)%
Loss on operating lease assets	4%	0%	7%	0%
Non-GAAP operating margin	1%	(3)%	3%	(4)%

Non-GAAP Net Income (Loss)

	Three Months Ended October 31,				Nine Months Ended October 31,				
	2024			2023	2024			2023	
				(in thou	sand	ls)			
GAAP net loss	\$	(46,460)	\$	(39,672)	\$	(138,151)	\$	(143,733)	
Stock-based compensation expense and related employer payroll taxes		25,784		20,330		70,762		73,838	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		11,473		11,533		34,483		34,991	
Restructuring charges		_		_		2,496		7,643	
Acquisition-related items		6		(10)		2,183		(893)	
Loss on operating lease assets Income tax effects related to the above adjustments		8,347		—		38,515		—	
(1)		(298)		632		(1,207)		1,508	
Non-GAAP net income (loss)	\$	(1,148)	\$	(7,187)	\$	9,081	\$	(26,646)	

(1) This amount represents adjustments for the current and deferred income tax effects on non-GAAP net income (loss) for the impact of the non-GAAP adjustments above.

Free Cash Flow

	Three Months Ended October 31,					ne Months E 3′	Ended October 1,		
	2024			2023		2024		2023	
				(in thou	isand.	s)			
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	15,534	\$	418	\$	21,626	\$	(45,564)	
Capitalized internal-use software		(3,961)		(3,784)		(14,161)		(12,831)	
Purchase of property and equipment		(1,002)		(2,786)		(2,803)		(23,401)	
Deposits for property and equipment		-		(54)		-		(344)	
Non-GAAP free cash flow	\$	10,571	\$	(6,206)	\$	4,662	\$	(82,140)	

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